

Lecture 11: main exercises

Exercise 11.1. Recall the sheaves

$$\mathcal{P}_{k,\ell} := \mathcal{O}_{\mathrm{Gr}_{GL_n}^k} \otimes \det(L_0/L)^\ell \left[\frac{1}{2}k(n-k) \right]$$

as well as the convolution varieties

$$\mathrm{Gr}_{GL_n}^{(k_1,k_2)} := \{L_2 \overset{k_2}{\subset} L_1 \overset{k_1}{\subset} L_0 : tL_0 \subset L_1, tL_1 \subset L_2\}.$$

- (a) Show that $\mathcal{P}_{1,\ell_1} * \mathcal{P}_{1,\ell_2} \cong \mathcal{P}_{1,\ell_2} * \mathcal{P}_{1,\ell_1}$ whenever $|\ell_1 - \ell_2| \leq 1$.
 (b) Consider the following space

$$W_k := \{L_2 \overset{1}{\subset} L_1 \overset{k}{\subset} L'_1 \overset{1}{\subset} L_0 : tL_0 \subset L_1, tL'_1 \subset L_2\}$$

where $k \leq n - 2$. Denote by $D \subset W_k$ the locus where $\{tL_0 \subset L_2\}$. Describe the ideal sheaf \mathcal{I}_D in terms of line bundles.

- (c) Show that $\mathcal{P}_{1,\ell_1} * \mathcal{P}_{k,\ell_2} \cong \mathcal{P}_{k,\ell_2} * \mathcal{P}_{1,\ell_1}$ whenever $|\ell_1 - \ell_2| \leq 1$.

It may help to use the following commutative diagram

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & & W_{k-1} & & \\
 & \swarrow \pi_1 & \downarrow \pi & \searrow \pi_2 & \\
 \mathrm{Gr}_{GL_n}^{(1,k)} & & & & \mathrm{Gr}_{GL_n}^{(k,1)} \\
 & \searrow m_1 & \downarrow \pi & \swarrow m_2 & \\
 & & \mathrm{Gr}_{GL_n}^{\leq \omega_1^\vee + \omega_k^\vee} & &
 \end{array}$$

where the maps π_1 and π_2 are given by forgetting L'_1 and L_1 respectively.

Lecture 11: additional exercises

Exercise 11.2. (a) Consider the following space

$$W_k^m := \{L_2 \overset{m}{\subset} L_1 \overset{k}{\subset} L'_1 \overset{m}{\subset} L_0 : tL_0 \subset L_1, tL'_1 \subset L_2\}$$

where $k \leq n - 2m$. Denote by $D \subset W_k^m$ the locus where $t : L_0/L'_1 \rightarrow L_1/L_2$ is *not* an isomorphism. Describe the ideal sheaf \mathcal{I}_D in terms of line bundles.

(b) Show that $\mathcal{P}_{m,\ell_1} * \mathcal{P}_{k,\ell_2} \cong \mathcal{P}_{k,\ell_2} * \mathcal{P}_{m,\ell_1}$ whenever $|\ell_1 - \ell_2| \leq 1$.

Notice that you can assume $m \leq k$. It may then help to use the following commutative diagram

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & & W_{k-m}^m & & \\
 & \swarrow \pi_1 & \downarrow \pi & \searrow \pi_2 & \\
 \mathrm{Gr}_{GL_n}^{(m,k)} & & & & \mathrm{Gr}_{GL_n}^{(k,m)} \\
 & \searrow m_1 & \downarrow & \swarrow m_2 & \\
 & & \mathrm{Gr}_{GL_n}^{\leq \omega_m^\vee + \omega_k^\vee} & &
 \end{array}$$

where the maps π_1 and π_2 are given by forgetting L'_1 and L_1 respectively.