# University of Oregon 2004-Spring Psychology 473-573

# **Marital and Family Therapies**

Instructor: John K. Miller, Ph.D., LMFT

Teaching Assistants: Tiffany Brown, Graduate MFT Intern

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Marriage and Family Therapy (MFT) deals primarily with relationships and interaction within a systemic perspective. Thus, MFT requires special conceptualization as well as procedures that are distinct from individually oriented therapies. It is the specific expertise in interpersonal relationships, interaction, and systems theory that qualifies a professional as a marriage and family therapist. —American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy (AAMFT) Glossary of Terms, pg. 17, 1990

## **Course Description:**

This class is organized to be a survey of the distinct disciplines of marital and family therapy (MFT). One goal of the course will be to introduce the student to the history, leaders, theoretical models, vocabulary and basic techniques in the field of marital and family therapy. As part of this course, students will also begin the process of developing their own systemic model of change.

#### **Course Objectives:**

Students in this course will be able to:

- 1. Develop an understanding of systemic epistemologies (a paradigm shift including constructivism and social constructionism)
- 2. Demonstrate knowledge of the concepts and terms of the discipline of MFT.
- 3. Demonstrate knowledge of the primary assumptions of the major theoretical models in MFT. Various models include:
  - Strategic Family Therapy (Haley)
  - Mental Research Institute (MRI) Models (Jackson, Weakland, Bateson, Fisch, Watzlawick etc.)
  - Milan Systemic Family Therapy (Palazzoli, Boscolo, Cecchin, Pratta)
  - Structural Family Therapy (Minuchin etc.)
  - Bowenian Family Therapy & Intergenerational Family Therapy (Bowen, Friedman)
  - Brief and Solution Focus Family Therapy Models (de Shazer & Berg; Walter & Peller; Weiner Davis; O'Hanlon etc.)
  - Narrative Therapy (White, Epston, Parry, Tomm)
  - Behavioral Approaches (Weiss, Patterson etc.)
  - Contextual Approaches (Boszormenyi-Nagy)
  - Experiential Approaches (Whitaker)
- 4. Begin the process of defining your own epistemological position regarding:
- your beliefs about the nature of human beings and human behavior
- your beliefs about the nature of change and how to bring it about

# **Required Texts and Readings:**

Becvar R., & Becvar, D. (2003). <u>Family therapy: A systemic integration</u>. Allyn and Bacon. (ISBN 020517275X)

# Reader available through Knight Library E-Reserve.

To access

go to: http://libweb.uoregon.edu/index.php

click on "Course Reserves"

Click "Instructor" Type in "Miller"

Go to "J. Miller, Psy 473/573" page for listing of articles

Reader Login: *spring04* Reader Password: *daisy* 

Students are responsible for readings assigned in class.

# **Recommended Readings:**

American Psychological Association (1994) <u>Publication manual of the American Psychological Association</u> (4th ed.). Washington, D.C.: Author.

Sullivan, H. S. (1938). Conceptions in modern psychiatry. Norton. (ISBN 0393007405)

## **Course Requirements:**

# **Attendance & Class Participation:**

Attendance is essential to successful mastery of course material and therefore attendance at every class is encouraged. Each student is responsible for signing the class roster, to be circulated at the beginning of each class.

This class is an advanced level course. In advanced courses, students are expected to have an advanced grasp of the content of the course, participate in class discussions, bring questions to the class and complete assignments on time.

Outside of exceptional circumstances (e.g. medical emergency), any assignment turned in beyond the deadline will be reduced in score by 25% for each day it is late.

#### **Professional Standards Agreement:**

Students are required to read and return the Professional Standards Agreement regarding appropriate professional behavior in the class. This agreement will be circulated early in the term.

## **Readings:**

Students are expected to complete all assigned readings prior to class meetings.

### **Questions from the Readings:**

For each class meeting, bring questions that you have drawn from the readings. The questions should reflect your reading of the material and be the type of questions that generate group discussion.

# Journal Project: The Development of My Personal Epistemology

(each entry should be 1-2 typed pages, double or single space, APA format, 12 pt. font)

Journal entries should be written as an informal reflection essay. You are encouraged to integrate class discussions and assigned readings into your entries, but this is not mandatory. Please note, the page limit will be strictly adhered to, so plan your content carefully. Each of the commentaries should answer the following questions, in this order. There are no "correct" answers. Moreover, these questions are designed to develop your critical thinking and to help clarify your own ideas about "how you know what you know" about human nature and change. Responses are evaluated based on their completeness, relevance, and clarity. Only answer

one question each week (due at the beginning of the Thursday class). Each Thursday you will turn in your response to the subsequent question. You will not receive any written feedback regarding the content of your

paper. Responses are evaluated based on their completeness, relevance, and clarity.

Due Thursday	What experiences and/or factors have contributed to your interest in marriage and		
Week # 2	family therapy?		
Due Thursday	What is your personal belief about the basic nature of human beings (good/bad?,		
Week # 3	sinful?, holy?, basically flawed or basically normal/functional? etc.)?		
Due Thursday	How do you determine what counts as knowledge (and/or truth)? If you were to		
Week # 4	learn about a new discovery, how would you determine the truthfulness or validity of		
	the new information?		
Due Thursday	Is permanent change in human behavior possible? Defend your answer with an		
Week # 5	example.		
Due Thursday	What are your ideas about some of the important conditions for change in human		
Week # 6	behavior and relationships? What factors are most important? What factors are		
	over or under-appreciated in our current culture?		
Due Thursday	Based on your answer to the previous question, consider the <u>process of change</u> in		
Week # 7	human behavior. Specifically, consider whether people change because their		
	thoughts/feelings/beliefs/values change (intrapsychic)or because their context and		
	interpersonal relationships change.		
Due Thursday	What are my beliefs about the important characteristics for a therapist to possess		
Week # 8	(directive, reflexive, accepting, caring, challenging, dogmatic, neutral etc.). Why		
	are these important?		
Due Thursday	What are your thoughts about the role of therapists in society as a whole? Why do		
Week # 9	we have therapists and what function do they serve in the big picture?		

# **Major Paper:**

Students will be expected to complete a major paper (10 pages). Please follow APA guidelines. Include references where appropriate. Papers will be graded for completeness, clarity, grammar, evidence of critical thinking, and relevance to the topic.

Your paper should focus on the contributions of a prominent leader in the field of MFT (i.e. Madanes, Satir, Bateson, Jackson, Haley, Weakland, Watzlawick, White, de Shazer, Bowen, Tomm, Weiner-Davis, O'Hanlon, Cecchin, Fisch, Becvar, Gergen, Figley, Minuchin, Whitaker, Nagy, Weiss etc.). Your paper should include a review of the fundamental literature produced by this leader and include at least 10 references from major publications. Do not use the text for the class as a reference. The paper should reflect your understanding of subject based on lectures, assigned readings, and **your own library work** (e.g. journal articles). The theoretical assumptions and/or therapy techniques associated with this figure should be included. All paper topics will be derived from the names listed above. The leader you will write about will be assigned in class by the instructor.

#### **Ouizzes:**

Three quizzes will be given during the term regarding the reading, lecture, and class discussion to date.

# **Course Evaluation:**

Your grade will be determined by your performance in the assigned areas specified previously and summarized as follows:

**Course Requirements and Evaluation:** 

Area of Evaluation	Points (total=100)
Journal Project: The Development of My Personal	32 (4pts each)
Epistemology	
Class Participation, Discussion, Questions, and	8
Attendance	
Paper (10 pages)	30
Quizzes	30
TOTAL>	100

# **Course Grading:**

A+	97-100
A	94-96
A-	90-93
B+	87-89
В	84-86
B-	80-83

C+	77-79
С	74-76
C-	70-73
D+	67-69
D	64-68
D-	60-63

Courses receiving C+ and lower are not accepted for <u>graduate</u> credit, even though they may be computed in the G.P.A.

# **Students with Disabilities:**

Appropriate accommodations will be provided for students with documented disabilities. This documentation must come in writing from the Disability Services in the Office of Academic Advising and Student Services. To obtain this document contact Molly Sirois at 346-1155 or sirois@oregon.uoregon.edu. If you have a documented disability and require accommodation, you must meet with the course instructor within the first two weeks of the term.

# **Respect for Diversity:**

In order to thrive and excel, a culture must honor the rights, safety, dignity, and well being of all members no matter their race, gender, religion, sexual orientation, socioeconomic status, national origin, religious beliefs, or physical and cognitive ability. The concept of diversity encompasses acceptance and respect in understanding that each individual is unique. To the extent possible and appropriate, this course will explore these differences in a safe, positive, and supportive environment.

# MARITAL AND FAMILY THERAPIES – PSY 473-573 COURSE SCHEDULE

CLASS#	TOPIC	READINGS	ASSIGNMENT DUE
Week #1	Introductions Syllabus		Attendance and Participation
	From the Modernism to Post-	For Thursday's Class: Article: e-reserve	
	Modernism and Systems Theory:	Glassersfeld's "An introduction to radical	
	A Paradigm Shift	constructivism"	
Week #2	Video: <i>Mind Walk</i> (1992)  The History of Family Therapy	Pagyor and Pagyor Intro. no. 140	Thursday: Journal Entry Due #1
WEEK #2	Systems Theory-Key Concepts	Becvar and Becvar, Intro pg. 149	Thursday. Journal Entry Due #1
	Video: Jay Haley interview by	Article: e-reserve	
	Bill Doherty	Bateson et al. "Toward a theory of	
		schizophrenia"	
Week #3	Postmodernism and Social Constructionism	Becvar and Becvar, Chapter 7	Tuesday: Major paper subjects assigned
	Psycho-dynamic Approaches	Article: e-reserve	Thursday: Journal Entry Due #2
		Friedman's "Bowen theory and therapy"	, ,
Week #4	Experiential Approaches	Becvar and Becvar, Chapter 8	Tuesday: Quiz #1
		Article: e-reserve	Thursday: Journal Entry Due #3
		Jackson's "The questions of family	
*** 1 // 2		homeostasis"	
Week #5	The Structural Approach	Becvar and Becvar, Chapter 9	Thursday: Journal Entry Due #4
		Article: e-reserve	
		Minuchin's "Structural Family Therapy"	
Week #6	Communication Approaches	Becvar and Becvar, Chapter 10	Thursday: Journal Entry Due #5
		Article: e-reserve:	
		Jackson's "The study of the family"	
Week #7	Strategic Approaches and the Milan Influence	Becvar and Becvar, Chapter 11	Tuesday: Quiz #2
		Article: e-reserve:	Thursday: Journal Entry Due #6
		Madanes "Strategic family therapy"	
Week #8	Behavioral/Cognitive Approaches	Becvar and Becvar, Chapter 12	Tuesday: Major Paper due
		Article: e-reserve:	Thursday: Journal Entry Due #7
		Nichols & Minuchin "Short-term structural	
		family therapy with couples"	
Week #9	Evolving Therapeutic Models	Becvar and Becvar, Chapter 13	
		Article: e-reserve:	Thursday: Journal Entry Due #8
		Gergen's "The social constructionist	
W1- #10	The Many Model's as C.E	movement in modern psychology"	Tuesdam Onia #2
Week #10	The Many Modalities of Family Therapy	Review Becvar and Becvar, Chapter 14, 15, 16	Tuesday: Quiz #3
	Тпетару	Article: e-reserve:	
		Boszormenyi-Nagy "Contextual family	
		therapy"	

# University of Oregon MARITAL AND FAMILY THERAPY READER

Available on-line at the Knight Library Web page under *Course Reserves*Instructor: John K. Miller, Ph.D., LMFT

# Course Reader:

- Bateson, G., Jackson, D., Haley, J., & Weakland, J. (1956). Toward a theory of schizophrenia. Behavioral Science, 1, 4.
- Boszormenyi-Nagy, I., & Ulrich, D. (1981). Chapter 5: Contextual family therapy, in the <u>Handbook of Family Therapy Volume I</u>, edited by Gruman A., & Kniskern, D. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Friedman, E. H. (1991). Chapter 5: Bowen theory and therapy in <u>The Handbook of family</u> therapy Volume II. Edited by Gurman, A., & Kniskern D. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Gergen, K. J. (1985). The social constructionist movement in modern psychology. <u>American Psychologist</u>, 40, 3.
- Glassersfeld, E. (1981). An introduction to radical constructivism. English translation of a chapter written for <u>Die Erfundene Wirklichkeit</u>, Paul Watzlawick (Ed.), Munich: Piper.
- Jackson, D. D. (1954). The question of family homeostasis. <u>The Psychiatric Quarterly Supplement, 31</u>. Utica, New York: State Hospital Press.
- Jackson, D. D. (1963). The sick, the sad, the savage, and the sane. Annual Academic Lecture to the <u>Society of Medical Psychoanalysts</u> and Department of Psychiatry, New York Medical College.
- Jackson, D. D. (1965). The study of the family. Family Process 4, 1.
- Jackson, D. D. (1967). Play, paradox and people: The myth of normality. <u>Medical Opinion and Review</u>, May, 3, 5.
- Madanes, C. (1991). Chapter 12: Strategic family therapy, in <u>The Handbook of family therapy</u>. Edited by Gurman, A., & Kniskern D. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Minuchin, S. (1974). Structural family therapy. From the American Handbook of Psychiatry, Volume II, revised edition edited by S. Arieti. New York: Basic Books.
- Nichols, M., & Minuchin, S. (1999). Chapter 6: Short-term structural family therapy with couples, in Short Term Couple Therapy edited by James Donovan. New York: Guilford.
- Tannenbaum, F. (1938). The dramatization of evil. <u>Crime and the community</u>: New York: Columbia Press.
- Tomm, K. (1984). One perspective on the Milan systemic approach: Part I. Overview of development, theory and practice. Journal of Marital and Family Therapy, 10, 2.