# Psychology of Trauma Esslinger 105 Marina Rosenthal, MS

# Office Hours: 11:30-1:30 Mondays and by appointment Straub 364

"The ordinary response to atrocities is to banish them from consciousness. Certain violations of the social compact are too terrible to utter aloud: this is the meaning of the word unspeakable.

Atrocities, however, refuse to be buried."

Judith Lewis Herman

"Freedom is what you do with what's been done to you."

Jean-Paul Sartre

Welcome to Psychology of Trauma. This course will introduce you to the field of trauma psychology. We will focus on interpersonal trauma including childhood abuse, adult sexual assault, domestic violence, and sexual violence in the military. We will explore the physical, cognitive, emotional, and relational consequences of these interpersonal traumas. Additionally, we will consider the process of healing after trauma, including a review of evidence-based therapies that specifically address healing from trauma. Finally, we will explore mechanisms of justice that take into account the unique consequences and causes of interpersonal trauma.

## **Accommodations and Support**

It is important to me that all students have the opportunity to succeed. Please talk with me during the first week of class if you use academic accommodations (formal such as the AEC or informal such as preferred seating or means of communication) or anticipate difficulties due to material or other circumstances. Additionally, please feel free to speak with me as the term progresses if any of the above issues arise. I am committed to providing a positive academic experience for everyone.

#### **Personal Experiences with Trauma**

In my role as a Graduate Teaching Fellow, I am required to let the Office of the Dean of Students or the Office of Affirmative Action & Equal Opportunity know about any discrimination, harassment, or physical and sexual assault students disclose to me (or in my presence). This poses special difficulties in a class about trauma where discussion plays an important role. We will discuss the implications of this more fully in class.

### **Evaluation**

### Reading Accountability (15% of total grade):

Reading the assigned articles is an integral part of being a learner in this course. At the beginning of class each day, you will take a 5-10 minute quiz. Quizzes will consist of several questions on the readings that were assigned for that day. If you are not in class when we take the daily quiz, you will not be able to make up credit for it. If you enter class late, and we are still taking the quiz, you may complete as much of it as you can until time is up. Please bring a pen or pencil and a piece of paper to every class in order to complete the quiz.

# Citizenship (15% of total grade):

Citizenship comprises of two components. First, as a citizen of this academic community, you are expected to attend class. I expect you to come on time and stay for the duration. If you leave early, you will not receive any credit for attending (although you will receive a grade for your quiz). Your absence, tardiness, or departure from class prevents all of us from learning. Your presence is important! Second, you are expected to come prepared and ready to participate in a meaningful fashion. Participation should be thoughtfully informed by the lecture and readings. Positive participation involves knowing when you have taken up enough space for the day and when you have not contributed much. Share the space, and you will learn more from each other!

# Homework (20% of total grade):

You will spend much of this course reading empirical journal articles, which are at times challenging and dense. To offset this, your homework assignments will offer a different perspective: first person narratives via podcast episodes. You will have four homework assignments throughout the term, each of which will ask you to reflect on a podcast that provides a first person account of trauma. These assignments will offer you the opportunity to explore your thoughts about the material in an applied context. Although these are informal assignments, I expect you to put time and thought into them. They will be graded on effort and depth. Papers that do not meet the page requirements or do not address all components of the assignment will not receive full credit.

Homework must be submitted on Blackboard by 10:00 AM on the day they are due.

## Term Paper (50% of your total grade):

- Term Paper Outline and Reference List (10% of your total grade)
- Term Paper Final Version (40% of your total grade)

As a student in this course, you will pick a sub-topic within trauma psychology on which to write an in-depth review of the literature. You should pick a topic that is meaningful and interesting for you, as you will spend substantial time reading and writing about this topic. Your topic should be specific enough that you have a distinct and narrow focus as you write, but broad enough so that there are many high quality sources available to you. For example, resilience after sexual abuse would be an appropriately narrow topic, while sexual abuse itself would be too broad.

You must select and submit a proposed paper topic the beginning of Week 3. I encourage you to consult with me in person about interesting and appropriate topics.

Additionally, an outline and tentative reference list for your paper is due by Monday of Week 6. I will provide detailed information on Blackboard regarding the specific requirements of this assignment.

Final papers must be 15-20 pages in length and must be written in APA style (please see <a href="https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/">https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/</a> for detailed information about APA formatting).

More detailed information about the term paper will be provided on Blackboard.

#### Late Work

If you turn in a homework or paper within 24 hours of when it was due, you will lose 10% on the assignment. If you turn in your work 24-48 hours late, you will lose 20% on the assignment. If you turn in your work 48-72 hours late, you will lose 30% on the assignment. Work that is more than 72 hours late will not be accepted.

# **Cheating and Plagiarism**

Do not cheat or plagiarize! These are serious offenses that I will respond to with the most severe action at my disposal. Consequences include failing the assignment or quiz, failing the class, or being excused from the college. If you are struggling with the course, please come see me. Do not resort to cheating!

Course Schedule Date Topic		Readings	Assignments Due	
Week 1				
Monday,	What is Trauma?			
March 30				
Wednesday,	Theories of Trauma	Briere & Scott		
April 1		(2012)		
Week 2				
Monday,	Rape	Moor, Ben-Meir,		
April 6		Golan Shapira, &		
		Farchi (2013)		
Wednesday,	Child Abuse	Herman (1977)	Homework 1 due by	
April 8			10:00am	
Week 3				
Monday,	Intimate Partner Violence	Anderson &	Term paper topic due by	
April 13		Saunders (2003)	10:00am	
Wednesday,	Military Sexual Trauma	Turchik & Wilson		
April 15		(2010)		
Week 4				
Monday,	Cycle of Violence	Becker-Blease &		
April 20		Freyd (2007)		
		McCloskey &		
		Bailey (2000)		
Wednesday,	The Body After Trauma: Stress and	van der Kolk (2006)	Homework 2 due by	
April 22	Health		10:00am	
Week 5				
Monday,	The Mind After Trauma: Dissociation	Freyd, DePrince, &		
April 27	and Memory	Zurbriggen (2001)		
Wednesday,	Disclosure	Staller & Nelson-		
April 29		Gardell (2005)		
		Ahrens, Stansell, &		
		Jennings (2010)		
Week 6				

Monday, May 4	Institutional Betrayal on Campus	Smith & Freyd (2013)	Term paper first paragraph and reference list due by 10:00am
Wednesday,	Supporting Survivors: Hearing the	Zurbriggen (2011)	
May 6	Unspeakable		
		Thompson, Arnkoff,	
		& Glass (2011)	
Week 7			
Monday,	Diagnosing Trauma	Herman (1992)	
May 11			
Wednesday,	Treatment: Cognitive	Wagner (2007)	
May 13			
		Kaehler & Freyd	
		(2009)	
Week 8			
Monday,	Treatment: Relational	Brown (2007)	
May 18			
Wednesday,	Resilience, Recovery, and Growth	Anderson &	Homework 3 due by
May 20		Hiersteiner (2008)	10:00am
Week 9			
Monday,	MEMORIAL DAY:		
May 25	NO CLASS		
Wednesday,	Sex and Love after Sexual Trauma	Maltz (2002)	
May 27			
		Mills & Turnbull	
		(2004)	
Week 10			
Monday,	Trauma and Justice	Herman (2005)	
June 1			
Wednesday,	Trauma and Activism	Holt (2000)	Homework 4 due by
June 3		,	10:00am
Finals Week			
Monday,			Term Paper due by
June 8			midnight