

## Applied Phonetics and Phonology Morphophonology

Thomas E. Payne. Hanyang-Oregon TESOL Program, 13<sup>th</sup> Cycle 2007

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## Morphophonology

present	past	
/lɒk/	/lɒkt/	'looked'
/fləʊt/	/fləʊtəd/	'floated'
/pleɪ/	/pleɪd/	'played'

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## Morphophonology

- Main Entry: **all-**  
*prefix*

**Etymology:** Greek, from allos 'other' Variant(s):  
allo-  
1 : other : different : atypical  
2 allo- : isomeric form or variety of (a specified chemical compound)  
3 allo- : being one of a group whose members together constitute a structural unit especially of a language.

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## Morphophonology

- Main Entry: **allomorph**

noun

**Etymology:** *allo-* + *morpheme*

**Date:** 1945

: one of a set of forms that a morpheme may take in different contexts

- *al.lo.mor.phic* /'a-lə-'mor-fik/ adjective

- *al.lo.mor.phism* /'a-lə-'mor-'fi-zəm/ noun

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## English Plural Suffix {s}

- {s} → [s] / [-voiced] \_\_\_\_

Ex. books, rats, forks

- {s} → [z] / [+voiced] \_\_\_\_

Ex. jobs, dogs, pumpkins

- {s} → [əz] / [+strident] \_\_\_\_

Ex. churches, garages, judges, courses

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## Negative Prefix {IN}

- {IN} → [ɪm] / \_\_\_\_ [+labial]

ex. impossible, immature, imbalance

- {IN} → [ɪŋ] / \_\_\_\_ [+velar]

ex. incomparable, incomplete, ingracious

- {IN} → [ɪl] / \_\_\_\_ /l/

ex. illogical, illegal

- {IN} → [ɪr] / \_\_\_\_ /r/

ex. irregular, irreducible

- {IN} → [ɪn] / elsewhere

ex. inexpensive, intolerant

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