Central theorems in iterated loop space theory:

1. $\underline{\text{Disks}}^n$ operad acts on $\Omega^n X$.
2. $\Rightarrow$ $H_*(\underline{\text{Disks}}^n)$ acts. (← non-equivariant & equivariant.)
3. If $\underline{\text{Disks}}^n$ acts on Y & $\pi_0 Y$ gp $\Rightarrow$ $Y \simeq \Omega^n X$ for some X.
4. $\Omega^n \Sigma^n Z \simeq (\text{free } \underline{\text{Disks}}^n \text{ space on } Z)^+$ (← gp. complete; ΩBM.)

$n=1$. $\underline{\text{Disks}}^1 \simeq A_\infty$

1. $\underline{\text{Disks}}^1$ ↔ $\times (\Omega X)^3 \longrightarrow - \gamma_1 - \gamma_3 - \gamma_2 -$ ($\gamma_1, \gamma_2, \gamma_3$; $\circ$ basept)

2. $H_*(\Omega X)$ is an associative algebra.
   (no "new" "equivariant" action here $n=1$)

3. (Stasheff) A_∞ on Y, $\pi_0 Y$ gp $\Rightarrow$ $Y \simeq \Omega X$ some X

4. (James)

$(X, *) \longrightarrow \Omega\Sigma X$ ("inf. dim'l" "homogeneous")

$\searrow \quad \nearrow \simeq$ (James)

$\text{Mon}(X,*) \Leftarrow$ filtered by finite α's

$\| \quad .$

$X \cup (X \times X) \cup (X^{\times 3}) \cup \cdots$

basept.

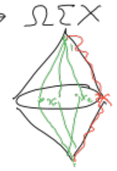
$(x_1, \ldots, x_{i-1}, *, x_{i+1}, \ldots x_k) \sim (x_1 \ldots x_i, x_{i+1}, \ldots x_k)$

$\Downarrow$

$H_*(\Omega\Sigma X) \cong H_*(\text{Mon}(X); k) \cong$ Free assoc alg. on $\bar{H}_*(X)$. (= Tensor algebra)

proofs calculate this & deduce thm.

What is map $\text{Mon}(X) \longrightarrow \Omega\Sigma X$?

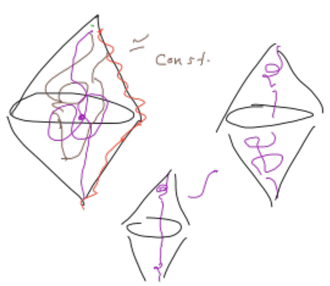
$x_1, \ldots x_n \longmapsto$ 

Wishful proof of weak equivalence

$S^n \longrightarrow \Omega\Sigma X$

$\searrow \quad \nearrow ?$

$\text{Mon}(X)$



Definitions

- $\text{Disks}^d(n) = \{$ $\} \subseteq \left((D^d) \times \mathbb{I}\right)^n$ (↑ centers, ↑ radii.)

- operads act to define alg structures ⟷ gps act to define symmetries

  proto example: $\text{End}(V)(n) = \text{Hom}(V^{\otimes n}, V)$ — proto example $\text{Aut}(X)$

  action $\mathcal{O} \longrightarrow \text{End}(V)$ — action: $G \longrightarrow \text{Aut}(X)$ on X: $G \times X \longrightarrow X$.

  $\mathcal{O}(n) \otimes V^{\otimes n} \longrightarrow V$.

Ex $\mathcal{C} = \text{Vect}_k$. $\otimes = \otimes$.

Lie: $\text{Lie}(n) \otimes V^{\otimes n} \longrightarrow V$.

$[,[,]] \otimes V_1 V_2 V_3 \longrightarrow [[V_1, V_2], V_3]$

Let $\text{Lie}(n) = \langle [x_1, [x_2, x_3]], \ldots \rangle /$ Anti-symm. Jacobi

(bracket expressions on $x_1 \ldots x_n$)

If Lie acts on V then use

$\text{Lie}(2) \otimes V \otimes V \longrightarrow V$

$\| \quad\quad\quad\