

Proposal to Provide Increased Public Safety Through Enhanced Flexibility and Professionalism of Campus Security

Campus security issues have received increased attention since the Crime Awareness and Campus Security Act of 1990 was passed, and since the Virginia Tech tragedy. In the wake of Virginia Tech, The National Association of Attorneys General (NAAG) issued a report, which concluded that:

The issue of school and campus safety is one of enormous importance to the nation as a whole and to each and every community within it. . . . Each tragic event refocuses attention on the need to bolster the ability of our educational institutions to prevent and respond to these horrific occurrences. The issues are not new. Instead, they are once again brought to the forefront of our collective consciousness as we attempt to learn and adapt to threats both from within and without. ¹

On June 13, 2007, the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services, Secretary of the Department of Education, and United States Attorney General submitted their Report to the President on Issues Raised by the Virginia Tech Tragedy (President s Report). In its Common Themes and Observations section, the report stated that:

. . . universal, one-size-fits-all solutions are unlikely to be helpful. Rather, appropriate responses to the issues must be tailored to a wide range of circumstances, depending, for example, on whether the context is a college or university, elementary or secondary school, whether the area is rural or urban, whether the setting is a single building, an expansive campus, or integrated in a city setting, or whether the threat being addressed is from a person who is familiar to the setting, or is a stranger to it. ²

This observation was echoed in August 2007 by the Wisconsin Governor s Task Force on Campus Safety, which also found that:

Given the complexity of violent behavior and the diversity of settings, structures, cultures, and students among campuses, there is no simple one-size-fits-all solution for violence in higher education settings. Officials at

¹ September 2007 Report and Recommendations of NAAG Task Force on School and Campus Safety, p. 10. Available at: <http://www.nacua.org/documents/NAAG2007ReportPostVaTech.pdf>.

² Report to the President on Issues Raised by the Virginia Tech Tragedy, June 13, 2007, p. 5. Available at: http://www.nacua.org/documents/VTechTragedy_Rpt_to_PresBush.pdf.

each institution must design a program that meets their particular circumstances and needs.³

The President's Report further observed that Campus police are often the first responders to campus violence, and may have the initial interactions with students or others whose behavior may indicate a potential for violence.⁴ But despite that: some campus law enforcement officials indicated they were understaffed or lack resources for training, which may leave them less than ideally prepared for crisis incidents on campus; and some campus law enforcement officials indicated that students, campus officials, and external law enforcement counterparts do not view campus police forces as full law enforcement officers.⁵ To ameliorate those problems, the President's Report recommended, *inter alia*, that schools:

Ensure the actual and perceived effectiveness of campus law enforcement through enhanced professionalism of campus police forces and joint training with federal, state, and local law enforcement.⁶

To help OUS institutions accomplish their goals of increasing the flexibility and professionalism of campus security, and thereby increasing campus safety, we propose the following two-step process.

Step One — Amend Statutes to Allow Greater Flexibility

We anticipate that amendments to the following statutes would need to occur to accomplish the above-mentioned goals.

- ORS 181.610(12)(a) — statute defining law enforcement unit.

(12)(a) Law enforcement unit means a police force or organization of the state, a city, port, school district, mass transit district, county, county service district authorized to provide law enforcement services under ORS 451.010, Indian reservation, Criminal Justice Division of the Department of Justice, the Department of Corrections, the Oregon State Lottery Commission or common carrier railroad whose primary duty, as prescribed by law, ordinance or directive, is any one or more of the following: . . .

Amend to include OUS institutions in the list of organizations authorized to have a law enforcement unit.

³ Governor's task Force on Campus Safety Interim Report, August 2007, p. 4. Available at: <http://www.nacua.org/documents/ReportWisconsinGovTaskForceCampusSafety.pdf>

⁴ Report to the President on Issues Raised by the Virginia Tech Tragedy, June 13, 2007, p. 17.

⁵ *Id.* p. 17

⁶ *Id.* p. 18

- ORS 181.610(14) — statute defining police officer.

(14) Police officer means an officer, member or employee of a law enforcement unit who is employed full-time as a peace officer commissioned by a city, port, school district, mass transit district, county, county service district authorized to provide law enforcement services under ORS 451.010, Indian reservation, the Criminal Justice Division of the Department of Justice, the Oregon State Lottery Commission or the Governor or who is a member of the Department of State Police and who is responsible for enforcing the criminal laws of this state or laws or ordinances relating to airport security or is an investigator of a district attorney's office if the investigator is or has been certified as a peace officer in this or any other state.

Amend to include OUS institutions in the list of entities authorized to employ a police officer.

- ORS 133.005(3) — statute defining peace officer.

(3) Peace officer means a member of the Oregon State Police or a sheriff, constable, marshal, municipal police officer, investigator of a district attorney's office if the investigator is or has been certified as a peace officer in this or any other state, or an investigator of the Criminal Justice Division of the Department of Justice of the State of Oregon.

Amend to include members of an OUS institution's police unit in the definition of peace officer.

- ORS 352.385 — statute authorizing campus security. :

(1) The State Board of Higher Education may, at the request of any institution under its control, authorize that institution to commission one or more of its employees as special campus security officers. However, the total number of special campus security officers commissioned at the institutions in the Oregon University System shall not exceed 50. Special campus security officers shall have stop and frisk authority as set forth in ORS 131.605 to 131.625 and probable cause arrest authority and the accompanying immunities as set forth in ORS 133.310 and 133.315 when acting in the scope of their employment as defined by the State Board of Higher Education. Special campus security officers shall not be authorized to carry firearms as police officers and, except as provided in subsection (3) of this section, shall not be considered police officers for purposes of ORS 181.610, 238.005, 243.005 or 243.736.

(2) The Department of Public Safety Standards and Training shall train special campus security officers at the expense of the State Board of Higher Education.

(3) The State Board of Higher Education, acting by and through its special campus security officers, is a criminal justice agency for purposes of rules adopted pursuant to ORS 181.730 (3).

Amend to include the following subparts

(4) The State Board of Higher Education may, at the request of any institution under its control, authorize that institution to commission one or more of its employees as peace officers as defined in ORS 133.005. Such peace officers shall have all of the authority and immunities accorded to peace officers and police officers in this state when acting in the scope of their employment as defined by the State Board of Higher Education and shall be considered peace officers and police officers for all purposes, including but not limited to ORS 181.610, 238.005, 238A.005, 243.005 243.736, and 801.395.

(5) An institution that has commissioned peace officers under subsection (4) is a criminal justice agency for purposes of ORS 181.715, 181.720 and 181.730 and a law enforcement agency when acting by and through its peace officers.

(6) Peace officers commissioned under subsection (4) shall not be subject to ORS 236.350 through 236.360.

(7) Peace officers commissioned under subsection (4) and special campus security officers commissioned under subsection (1) may enforce administrative rules and policies of the State Board of Higher Education and the institutions under its control.

(8) The State Board of Higher Education, acting through any institution under its control, may enter into such agreements with any municipal corporation or any department, agency or political subdivision of this state as it deems necessary or appropriate for the provision of mutual aid by their respective peace officers.

(9) The State Board of Higher Education may adopt rules implementing this statute and may delegate any of the powers, duties or functions granted to the board under this statute to any state institution of higher education within the Oregon University System.

Step Two — Allow Institutions to Choose a Public Safety Model That Best Serves Its Needs

Step two would allow each OUS institution to choose one of the following public safety models. The institutions would be required to select their public safety model by a date certain, as determined by the OUS Board.

Option 1 — University Police Department Model

- This model would use a sworn campus police department consisting of University-employed law enforcement personnel fully certified and trained by the State Department of Public Safety Standards and Training (DPSST). The campus police officers would have the full authority normally accorded to peace and police officers in Oregon. The campus police could also enter into mutual aid agreements with other law enforcements agencies, as necessary and appropriate.

Option 2 — Non-Sworn Public Safety Model

- Under this model, no outside law enforcement agency would be specifically employed on campus.° Rather, campus security would act as limited-capacity first-responders and contact local law enforcement as needed. °

Option 3 — Bifurcated Department of Public Safety Model

- Under this model, the institution would continue to employ limited-capacity campus security officers and contract with other law enforcement agencies to keep a detail of sworn officers on campus. OSU has such an arrangement with the Oregon State Patrol, and UO has a similar arrangement with the Eugene Police Department.

Option 4 — University Police DepartmentDeputization Model

- This model would use a deputized campus police department consisting of University-employed law enforcement personnel whose authority would be imparted through deputization by a recognized local law enforcement agency that is certified by DPSST.

The reason OUS institutions should be granted flexibility to choose between the above-mentioned options is because Oregon s universities are not similarly situated. For example:

- a. Student enrolments differ⁷
Eastern Oregon University enrolment — 3,433

⁷ OUS enrolment is estimated to increase from 82,249 in 2007, to 96,652 by 2021.

Oregon Institute of Technology enrolment — 3,318
Oregon State University (Corvallis) enrolment — 19,753
Portland State University enrolment — 24,999
Southern Oregon University enrolment — 4,836
University of Oregon enrolment — 20,376
Western Oregon University enrolment — 5,037

- b. Geographic regions of the Universities differ
 - Eastern Oregon University — La Grande, population 12,540
 - Oregon Institute of Technology — Klamath Falls, population 20,720
 - Oregon State University — Corvallis, population 3,900
 - Portland State University — Portland, population 562,690 (metro area 2 million)
 - Southern Oregon University — Ashland, population 21,430
 - University of Oregon — Eugene/Springfield, population 203,595
 - Western Oregon University — Monmouth, population 9,125

- c. University properties and facilities differ
 - i. Portland State has city-park property that overlaps into campus property;
 - ii. Eugene and Portland have high transient populations;
 - iii. UO, OSU and Portland State have athletic events that draw large crowds;
 - iv. Crime rates in the regions differ substantially;
 - v. Oregon State has a nuclear reactor on campus
 - vi. Facilities owned and/or operated by the UO and OSU are spread out in their respective cities and over the state.

- d. Research at the Universities differ, some of which is more controversial than others, which in turn creates special security needs for the laboratory facilities and the researchers.

- e. Incidences of criminal activity and misconduct differ, as indicated by arrest rates and disciplinary and/or judicial referrals that are reported under the Cleary Act. See Table A.

- f. Incidences of criminal offenses differ, as indicated by the list of offenses reported under the Cleary Act. See Table B.

Thus, because Oregon's universities are not similarly situated, a one-size-fits-all campus security model will not adequately address the individual concerns of each institution. Accordingly, campus security decisions should be made by each institution. This will provide the universities with the flexibility to design programs that meet their unique circumstances and needs.

Of note, at the national level, according to a 1995 report published by U.S. Department of Justice's Bureau of Justice Statistics, over 95% of the agencies serving a

campus of 20,000 or more students used armed officers.⁸ Approximately 42% of those serving a campus of 2,500 to 4,999 students used armed officers.⁹ About 25% of all campuses used some contract personnel, but just 3% outsourced all law enforcement services. Private security firms (69%) were the most common source of contract personnel, followed by local law enforcement agencies (26%).¹⁰ In addition, about 75% of the campus law enforcement agencies serving U.S. 4-year colleges and universities with 2,500 or more students employed sworn police officers with general arrest powers granted by a State or local government. The remainder relied on non-sworn security personnel.¹¹

In sum, violent, and sometimes deadly, situations occur on university campuses.¹² Furthermore, campus security issues have received increased attention since the Cleary Act was passed, and since the Virginia Tech tragedy. As a result, universities are likely to see an enhanced duty to provide greater campus security, and liability if they fail to do so.¹³ To meet this duty, OUS institutions need increased flexibility in order to develop a more professional campus security model that meets the unique needs of each campus.

⁸ See U.S. Department of Justice's Bureau of Justice Statistics: *Campus Law Enforcement Agencies*, 1995 p. iii. An updated report on *Campus Law Enforcement Agencies* was scheduled to be released in 2007. However, the release of that report has been delayed.

⁹ *Id.*

¹⁰ *Id.*

¹¹ *Id.*

¹² See e.g. The New York Times article published November 13, 1984 (troubled student at the University of Oregon opened fire indiscriminately at the University of Oregon's football stadium, killing a former Olympic sprinter and wounding a college wrestler, then committed suicide); Willamette Week article published March 10, 2004 (reporting on the May 2001 murder of University of Portland student in her dormitory room); Virginia Tech shootings (*supra*); The Chronicle of Higher Education, December 7, 2007 (reporting on November 3, 2007 shooting death at University of Chicago).

¹³ See e.g. The New York Times article published December 14, 2007 (reporting that Eastern Michigan University will pay \$ 2.5 million to settle law suit involving sexual assault and murder of student by fellow student).

Table A: Arrest & Disciplinary Actions

Eastern Oregon University

Arrests - On-Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	1°	2°	2°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	2°	1°	5°
Arrests - On-Campus Residence Halls(Residence Halls are a subset of On Campus)	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	1°	0°	2°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	2°	0°	5°
Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - On-Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	2°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	4°	7°	3°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	27°	55°	63°
Arrests - Noncampus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	0°	1°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	8°	60°	22°
Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - Noncampus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	0°	11°	0°
Arrests - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	1°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°
Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°

Oregon Institute of Technology

Arrests - On-Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	0°	0°	3°

Arrests - On-Campus Residence Halls(Residence Halls are a subset of On Campus)	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	0°	0°	3°

Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - On-Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	1°	3°	5°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	3°	3°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	61°	51°	52°

Arrests - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	1°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°

Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>			

Oregon State University

Arrests - On-Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	29°	32°	33°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	163°	214°	214°

Arrests - On-Campus Residence Halls(Residence Halls are a subset of On Campus)	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	27°	24°	23°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	157°	105°	106°

Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - On-Campus	2004	2005	2006

a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	39°	45°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	478°	353°	0°

Arrests - Noncampus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	2°	0°	3°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	2°	0°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	20°	6°	24°

Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - Noncampus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°

Arrests - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	1°	1°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	42°	14°	26°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	130°	231°	173°

Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°

Portland State University

Arrests - On-Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	1°	0°	1°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	3°	7°	10°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	4°	6°	4°

Arrests - On-Campus Residence Halls(Residence Halls are a subset of On Campus)	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	1°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	1°	1°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	0°	2°	1°

Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - On-Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	2°	5°	13°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	32°	59°	116°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	137°	105°	151°

Arrests - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	3°	5°	1°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	24°	54°	15°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	63°	42°	30°

Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°

Southern Oregon University

Arrests - On-Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	2°	3°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	10°	19°	14°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	51°	68°	54°

Arrests - On-Campus Residence Halls(Residence Halls are a subset of On Campus)	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	10°	16°	13°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	41°	42°	42°

Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - On-Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	1°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	51°	71°	72°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	131°	132°	150°

Arrests - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	7°	4°	8°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	18°	8°	18°

Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	0°	0°	0°

University of Oregon

Arrests - On-Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	1°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	23°	148°	102°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	80°	359°	165°

Arrests - On-Campus Residence Halls(Residence Halls are a subset of On Campus)	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	17°	97°	42°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	63°	286°	93°

Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - On-Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	1°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	425°	361°	446°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	1,173°	1,326°	1,087°

Arrests - Noncampus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	1°	0°	1°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	7°	5°	0°

Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - Noncampus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	7°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	1°	0°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	7°	6°	0°

Arrests - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	1°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	5°	81°	3°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	27°	142°	48°

Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	3°	87°	0°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	25°	187°	1°

Western Oregon University

Arrests - On-Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	1°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	19°	8°	3°

c. Liquor law violations 38° 29° 26°

Arrests - On-Campus Residence Halls(Residence Halls are a subset of On Campus)	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	1°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	11°	3°	3°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	21°	16°	21°

Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - On-Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	1°	1°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	1°	21°	29°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	110°	160°	150°

Arrests - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	4°	8°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	4°	15°	13°

Disciplinary Actions/Judicial Referrals - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Illegal weapons possession</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Drug law violations</u>	0°	0°	7°
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	0°	0°	32°

Table B: Criminal Offenses

Eastern Oregon University

Criminal Offenses - On Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	1°	0°	0°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible</u> (incest and statutory rape only)	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	5°	2°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	0°	0°	0°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	0°	1°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	0°	0°	0°

Criminal Offenses - On-Campus Residence Halls(Residence Halls are a subset of On Campus)	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	1°	0°	0°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible</u> (incest and statutory rape only)	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	5°	2°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	0°	0°	0°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	0°	0°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	0°	0°	0°

Criminal Offenses - Noncampus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	2°	5°	10°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-Forcible</u> (incest and statutory rape only)	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	1°	0°	1°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	0°	0°	0°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	1°	0°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	0°	0°	0°

Criminal Offenses - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°

c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	0°	0°	0°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible (incest and statutory rape only)</u>	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	1°	1°	0°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	0°	0°	0°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	0°	0°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	0°	0°	0°

Oregon Institute of Technology

Criminal Offenses - On Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	0°	0°	1°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible (incest and statutory rape only)</u>	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	1°	0°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	14°	2°	2°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	0°	1°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	0°	0°	0°

Criminal Offenses - On-Campus Residence Halls(Residence Halls are a subset of On Campus)	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	0°	0°	0°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible (incest and statutory rape only)</u>	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	0°	0°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	2°	0°	0°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	0°	0°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	0°	0°	0°

Criminal Offenses - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	0°	0°	0°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible (incest and statutory rape only)</u>	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	0°	0°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	0°	1°	0°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	0°	0°

h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	0°	0°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	0°	0°	0°

Oregon State University

Criminal Offenses - On Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	7°	4°	0°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible</u> (incest and statutory rape only)	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	1°	2°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	0°	0°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	36°	51°	50°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	1°	13°	9°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	1°	2°	2°

Caveat:

Based on training received from Security on Campus, we discovered that we were incorrectly counting some of our On-Campus locations as Public Property. We have corrected 2005 to reflect those changes. Changes were also made after reviewing the Hierarchy rule and reapplying it.

Criminal Offenses - On-Campus Residence Halls(Residence Halls are a subset of On Campus)	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	7°	4°	0°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible</u> (incest and statutory rape only)	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	0°	0°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	13°	12°	10°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	0°	0°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	1°	1°	1°

Criminal Offenses - Noncampus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	3°	1°	2°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-Forcible</u> (incest and statutory rape only)	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	1°	2°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	0°	3°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	15°	9°	12°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	1°	0°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	1°	1°	0°

i. Arson 1° 1° 0°

Criminal Offenses - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	0°	0°	0°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible</u> (incest and statutory rape only)	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	1°
f. <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	0°	0°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	0°	0°	0°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	6°	0°	0°
i. <u>Arson</u>	3°	0°	0°

Portland State University

Criminal Offenses - On Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	3°	2°	3°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible</u> (incest and statutory rape only)	0°	1°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	2°	4°	1°
f. <u>Aggravated assault</u>	2°	3°	7°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	89°	59°	38°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	7°	16°	14°
i. <u>Arson</u>	1°	1°	1°

Criminal Offenses - On-Campus Residence Halls(Residence Halls are a subset of On Campus)	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	2°	2°	2°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible</u> (incest and statutory rape only)	0°	1°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	1°	1°	0°
f. <u>Aggravated assault</u>	1°	0°	6°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	10°	11°	10°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	0°	0°
i. <u>Arson</u>	0°	1°	0°

Criminal Offenses - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	5°	2°	1°

c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	5°	2°	1°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible (incest and statutory rape only)</u>	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	4°	5°	12°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	9°	7°	7°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	8°	15°	0°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	43°	45°	26°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	0°	0°	1°

Southern Oregon University

Criminal Offenses - On Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	0°	1°	1°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible (incest and statutory rape only)</u>	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	0°	0°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	3°	5°	9°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	1°	0°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	0°	2°	1°

Criminal Offenses - On-Campus Residence Halls(Residence Halls are a subset of On Campus)	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	0°	0°	1°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible (incest and statutory rape only)</u>	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	0°	0°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	3°	4°	4°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	1°	0°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	0°	0°	1°

Criminal Offenses - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	1°	0°	0°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible (incest and statutory rape only)</u>	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	0°	2°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	3°	0°	0°

g. <u>Burglary</u>	3°	0°	0°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	5°	1°	0°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	4°	0°	0°

University of Oregon

Criminal Offenses - On Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	2°	8°	4°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible (incest and statutory rape only)</u>	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	1°	1°	1°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	2°	1°	5°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	145°	70°	32°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	1°	14°	12°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	2°	3°	2°

Criminal Offenses - On-Campus Residence Halls(Residence Halls are a subset of On Campus)	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	2°	5°	4°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible (incest and statutory rape only)</u>	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	1°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	0°	1°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	22°	6°	23°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	0°	0°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	2°	0°	1°

Criminal Offenses - Noncampus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	0°	1°	2°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-Forcible (incest and statutory rape only)</u>	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	1°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	0°	2°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	0°	0°	21°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	0°	11°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	0°	0°	1°

Criminal Offenses - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°

a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	1°	1°	0°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible</u> (incest and statutory rape only)	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	1°	0°	1°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	1°	2°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	0°	0°	0°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	2°	12°	3°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	0°	2°	0°

Western Oregon University

Criminal Offenses - On Campus	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	1°	1°	0°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible</u> (incest and statutory rape only)	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	0°	0°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	12°	2°	5°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	1°	2°	2°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	2°	2°	0°

Criminal Offenses - On-Campus Residence Halls(Residence Halls are a subset of On Campus)	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	0°	1°	0°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible</u> (incest and statutory rape only)	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	0°	0°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	8°	1°	3°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	1°	0°	0°
i. ° <u>Arson</u>	2°	1°	0°

Criminal Offenses - Public Property	2004	2005	2006
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
b. <u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0°	0°	0°
c. <u>Sex offenses - Forcible</u>	0°	0°	1°
d. <u>Sex offenses - Non-forcible</u> (incest and statutory rape only)	0°	0°	0°
e. <u>Robbery</u>	0°	0°	0°
f. ° <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	1°	0°

f. <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0°	1°	0°
g. <u>Burglary</u>	0°	0°	0°
h. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0°	0°	0°
i. <u>Arson</u>			